

American Anthropological Association (AAA) Style Citation Guide

This guide is based on the AAA Style Guide 2009 available on line at http://www.aaanet.org/publications/style_guide.pdf . *The Chicago Manual of Style* 15th and 16th editions (available online through the library <http://albert.stmarys-ca.edu/record=b487323~S1>) were also consulted.

In Text Citations

All references must be cited in author–date form.

(Brown 2003)

If citing a specific page use a colon, no space, between year and page number:

(Brown 2003:4-7)

Use “et al.” in text citations of three or more authors, but use all names in references cited.

(Brown et al. 2003)

Place text citations as near the author’s name as possible, except place quotation citations after the quote.

When using the author’s name in the sentence, put the year of publication in parentheses.

According to Brown (2003) the kinship traditions of the group are complex.

If you don’t specifically name the author in your text, cite it in parentheses:

The kinship traditions of the group are complex (Brown 2003).

References

Organize the Reference list in alphabetical order. Two works by the same author with different publication dates are listed under the author's name in order of publication date.

Knorr-Cetina, Karin

1981 *The Manufacture of Knowledge: An Essay on the Constructivist and Contextual Nature of Science*. Oxford: Pergamon.

1999 *Epistemic Cultures: How the Sciences Make Knowledge*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

References with the same author and date should be placed in alphabetical order, by title, and designated "a", "b", etc.

Gallimore, Ronald

1983a *A Christmas Feast*. New York: Oxford University Press.

1983b *Holiday Gatherings in the Pacific Northwest*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

SPACING: Reference should be single-spaced within entries and double-spaced between entries.

NOTE: In general, cite electronic versions of print sources as you would the print but add an access date and URL. (See examples below).

Books

Single Author Book:

Godelier, Maurice

2011 *The Metamorphoses of Kinship*. London: Verso.

Two Authors:

Barnard, Alan, and Anthony Good

1984 *Research Practices in the Study of Kinship*. London: Academic Press.

Multiple authors:

Bonacich, Edna, with Mark Smith and Kathy Hunt

1999 *The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

NOTE: In the text citation include the first author only followed by et al.

Editor as Author

Lewin, Ellen, ed.

2006 *Feminist Anthropology: A Reader*. Malden: Blackwell.

Chapter in a Book

Rohlen, Thomas P.

1993 Education: Policies and Prospects. *In* Koreans in Japan: Ethnic Conflicts and Accommodation. Cameron Lee and George De Vos, eds. Pp. 182–222. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Subsequent or Revised Edition:

Bernard, H. Russell

2011 Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. 5th edition. Lanham: AltaMira.

Electronic Book

From a library database:

MacClancy, Jeremy.

2013 Anthropology in The Public Arena: Historical and Contemporary Contexts. Hoboken: John Wiley and Sons. Ebrary e-book collection. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/stmarysca/docDetail.action?docID=10650992> accessed October 11, 2013.

From the Web:

Keane, A.H.

1920 Man: Past and Present. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Project Gutenberg. <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/35685> accessed October 11, 2013.

Articles

Journal Article:

Houseman, Michael.

1988 Toward a Complex Model of Parenthood: Two African Tales. *American Ethnologist* 15(4):658-677.

Journal Article Retrieved from an Electronic Database:

Include a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) if the journal lists one. If no DOI is listed, use the URL.

With DOI:

O'Neill, Kevin Lewis

2013 Left Behind: Security, Salvation, and the Subject of Prevention. *Cultural Anthropology* 28(2):204-22. DOI: 10.1111/cuan.12001 accessed October 11, 2013

No DOI:

Hakansson, N. Thomas

1994 The Detachability of Women: Gender and Kinship in Processes of Socioeconomic Change among the Gussii of Kenya. *American Ethnologist* 21(3):516-38. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/645919> accessed October 11, 2013

Magazine or Newspaper Article:

Hunt, Will

2012 Secrets of the White Shaman. *Discover* May:50-56.

Online

Hunt, Will

2012 Secrets of the White Shaman. *Discover* May:50-56. <http://ehis.ebscohost.com> accessed August 2, 2013.

Roberts, Sam

2012 Using Modern Tools to Reconstruct Ancient Life. *New York Times*. January 10:D2L

<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA276685697&v=2.1&u=mora54187&it=r&p=AONE&sw=w> accessed August 2, 2013.

No author:

New York Times

2011 Japan: Dig Begins at Wartime Army Site Suspected in Prisoner Experiments. February

22:A6.<http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA249650007&v=2.1&u=mora54187&it=r&p=AONE&sw=w> accessed August 2, 2013.

Ph.D. Dissertation or M.A. Thesis (online):

Couture, Nicole Claire

2002 The Construction of Power: Monumental Space and Elite Residence at Tiwanaku. Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Chicago. accessed August 2, 2013.

<http://search.proquest.com/pqdtft/docview/305518242/fulltextPDF/13FA6873D2C6533157E/4?accountid=25334>. accessed October 11, 2013.

Conference Paper

Shimahara, Nobuo K.

1998 Mobility and Education of Buraku: The Case of a Japanese Minority. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, November 18.

Personal Communications

Personal Communications are cited in the text of the paper and are omitted from the reference list.

George Green claims (letter to author, January 22, 2013)

George Green claims (email to the author, January 22, 2013)

Films

Banda, Dan, prod.

2005 After the immigrant: A Documentary Series about Ethnicity and its Many Meanings. Bandana Productions. DVD.

Online streaming:

Falling Walls Foundation

2011 Breaking the Wall of Gambling: How Multisited Anthropology Can Transform Gambling Regulation. Falling Walls Foundation/Films Media Group. Films on Demand

<http://digital.films.com/PortalViewVideo.aspx?xtid=49386> accessed October 11, 2013

Other Electronic Sources:

Web Documents and sites:

Society for Historical Archaeology

2011 What is Historical Archaeology? <http://www.sha.org/> accessed October 11, 2013.

Blog Entry or Comment:

Blog entries are commonly cited in text, for example, “In a post to the Dienekes’ Anthropology Blog on January 17, 2010...” and omitted from the reference list.