APA Style 7th edition

IMPORTANT NOTE: This Library Guide has been produced in single space in order to minimize paper use. Please remember that when you produce your own APA documents, all text and references must be double-spaced.

- The American Psychological Association (APA) style, as presented in this handout, is widely accepted in the Social Sciences.
- The APA citation format requires citation within the text rather than endnotes or footnotes.
- In-text citations usually include the name of the author and the date of publication, to lead the reader to the listing found in the “References” section, which is placed at the end of the research paper.
- Complete information about each source cited in the text is supplied in the “References” list.

Based on the Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. There is a copy in the Reference Collection (Ref. 150.149 Am35) and at the Service Desk on reserve. Ask a librarian if you need assistance. For more information also go to https://apastyle.apa.org/

Citing in Your Paper (In-Text Citation)

In the text of a research paper, if the author’s name is part of the narrative, include only the year of publication in the parentheses.

According to Smith (1998), APA style is an easy citation format for first-time learners.

APA style is an easy citation format for first-time learners (Smith, 1998).

If citing a particular page or chapter of a document, include that information in the parentheses.

APA style is an easy citation format for first-time learners (Smith, 1998, p. 203)

At the end of the paper, in a section called “References,” full citations are listed in alphabetical order.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author Type</th>
<th>Parenthetical citation</th>
<th>Narrative citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One author</td>
<td>(Gonzalez, 2019)</td>
<td>Gonzalez (2019)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two authors</td>
<td>(Gonzalez &amp; Jones, 2019)</td>
<td>Gonzalez and Jones (2019)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three or more authors</td>
<td>(Gonzalez et al., 2019)</td>
<td>Gonzalez et. al. (2019)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group author with abbreviation:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First citation</td>
<td>(American Psychological Association [APA], 2020)</td>
<td>American Psychological Association (APA, 2020)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsequent citations</td>
<td>(APA, 2020)</td>
<td>APA (2020)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group author without abbreviation</td>
<td>(University of California, 2020)</td>
<td>University of California (2020)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Citations in Text with no page numbers:

If citing a particular part of a document which has no page numbers, include the paragraph (para.) or section heading with the number of the paragraph.

Use paragraph number or section heading with the number of the paragraph.

(Myers, 2000, para. 5)
(Beutler, 2000, Conclusion section, para.1)

Citation of a work discussed in another (secondary) source:

In general, you seek out and use the original source of the information. However, this is not always practical. To cite a secondary source, do the following.

In the Text:

Seidenberg and McClelland’s study (as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993)

Note: You will list the Coltheart reference in the reference list.

Creating a Reference List at the End of Your Paper

Remember: All references in your list must be double-spaced, both between references and within references, with a hanging indent of ½ inch for references with more than one line.

Books and eBooks

Books:

By a Single Author

Author(s) last name, first and middle initial Title (in italics) Publisher name


Year of publication

By Two or More Authors


By a Corporate (Group) Author


Edited Book


No Author

Ebooks:

With a doi

Gillam, T. (2018). *Creativity, wellbeing and mental health practice*. Wiley Blackwell. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74884-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74884-9)

Without a doi (Cite the same as a print book)


From a website:


Chapters in Books


Article, entry, or chapter from an online reference book (encyclopedia, dictionary, handbook):

Online with a doi:


Online with no doi:


ERIC Documents


Journal Articles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author Last name, Initial Year of publication</th>
<th>Article Title</th>
<th>Journal Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><em>Practice and Research</em>, 45(2), 10-36, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10">https://doi.org/10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Volume (issue), page numbers | Digital object identifier (doi)
**Article without DOI:**


**Two or more authors (up to 20 authors)**


**Note:** If an article has 21 authors or more, list the first 19 authors, then insert an ellipsis (…) and then the last name and first initials of the last author.


---

**Newspaper and Magazine Articles**

**Newspaper Article**

**Online:**

From a database (note: do not include database URL or name)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Article Author</th>
<th>Publication Date</th>
<th>Article Title</th>
<th>Newspaper</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

From a website, with no author:


**Print:**


**Magazine Article:**

From a database or print:


From a website:

Web sites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Organization name as author (Group author):


Note: when the author and the name of the website are the same, you don’t need to list it as the name of the website.

No author, no date:


Notes:
- Only include a retrieval date if the information on the page is designed to change over time.
- If you cite multiple webpages from a single website, you should create a separate reference for each webpage. If you want to mention a website in its entirety, just mention it in your text with the URL in parentheses; don’t include it in your references.

Blog posts:


Other Sources

Test Reviews

Online


Charts, Tables and Graphs

If you are reproducing a graphic, chart, or table, from some other source, you must provide a special note at the bottom of the item that includes copyright information. If you are submitting your work for publication or if your work is a dissertation or master’s thesis you should also submit written permission along with your work. If your
work is a paper submitted for course work, permission is not necessary. In either case, begin the citation with “Note.”


If permission is not sought, substitute “Permission not sought” in place of “Reprinted with permission.”

**Video**

**DVD or VHS:**


**Streaming Online:**

From a database:


From a website:


**Dissertations or Theses**

Electronic copy of a thesis or dissertation from a database:


**Electronic copy of a thesis or dissertation from an online archive or repository:**


**Personal Communications:**

Personal communications such as emails, lectures, course material, or conversations should be cited as personal communications in the text only (not in the reference list) in the following format:

R. J. Smith (personal communication, August 15, 2015)